



Briefings sur le développement rural à Bruxelles
Série de rencontres sur le thème du développement ACP-UE

Briefing n. 17 – La Biodiversité et le développement rural dans les pays ACP

Bruxelles, 10 Mars 2010

**Ressources en ligne sur
la biodiversité et le développement rural des Pays ACP**



partageons les connaissances au profit des communautés rurales
sharing knowledge, improving rural livelihoods

Ressources en ligne

Commission européenne

Options possibles pour l'après 2010 en ce qui concerne la perspective et les objectifs de l'Union européenne en matière de biodiversité, COM(2010)4, 19-01-2010

http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/biodiversity/policy/pdf/communication_2010_0004fr.pdf

The economics of ecosystems and biodiversity. Understanding the true economic value of ecosystem services, 2008 v

http://ec.europa.eu/environment/nature/biodiversity/economics/pdf/teeb_report.pdf

Enrayer la diminution de la biodiversité à l'horizon 2010et au-delà. Préserver les services écosystémiques pour le bien-être humain, doc COM(2006) 216 final

<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=COM:2006:0216:FIN:FR:PDF>

Plans d'action en faveur de la diversité biologique dans les domaines de la protection des ressources naturelles, de l'agriculture, de la pêche et de l'aide au développement et de la coopération économique, COM(2001)162 final

[http://www.europarl.europa.eu/meetdocs/committees/pech/20011218/com\(2001\)162_fr.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/meetdocs/committees/pech/20011218/com(2001)162_fr.pdf)

FAO

Trends in intellectual property rights relating to genetic resources for food and agriculture, FAO Commission on Plant Genetic Resources Background study paper n. 49, 2009 (uniquement en anglais)

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/017/k533e.pdf>

The state of development of biotechnologies as they relate to the management of animal genetic resources and their potential application in developing countries, FAO Commission on Plant Genetic Resources Background study paper n. 33, 2006 (uniquement en anglais)

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/015/i8959e.pdf>

Access to plant genetic resources and intellectual property rights, FAO Commission on Plant Genetic Resources Background study paper n. 8, 1999 (uniquement en anglais)

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/014/aj584e.pdf>

L'État des ressources zoogénétiques pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture dans le monde, 1999

<http://www.fao.org/docrep/011/a1250f/a1250f00.htm>

Agricultural Biodiversity: FAO Multifunctional Character of Agriculture and Land: Conference Background Paper No. 1, Maastricht Sept 1999 (uniquement en anglais)

http://www.fao.org/mfcal/pdf/bp_1_agb.pdf

Rapport sur l'état des ressources phytogénétiques dans le monde 1997

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/016/aj633f.pdf>

FAO, Providing farmers' rights through in situ conservation of crop genetic resources. FAO Commission on Plant Genetic Resources Background study paper n. 3, 1994 (uniquement en anglais)

<ftp://ftp.fao.org/docrep/fao/meeting/015/aj591e.pdf>

IFPRI

Property Rights and the Management of Animal Genetic Resources: how to secure access to drylands resources for multiple users, CAPRI Working Paper n. 48, 2006 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://www.capri.cgiar.org/pdf/capriwp48.pdf>

Collective Action and Property Rights for sustainable development, System-Wide Program on Collective Action and Property Rights (CAPRI) Briefs, 2004 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://www.ifpri.org/sites/default/files/publications/focus11.pdf>

International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED)

The Governance of Nature and the Nature of Governance: Policy that works for biodiversity and livelihoods, Biodiversity and Livelihoods Issue Papers 08, 2008 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/14564IIED.pdf>

Stakeholder Participation in Policy on Access to Genetic Resources, Traditional Knowledge and Benefit-sharing. Case studies and recommendations. Biodiversity and Livelihoods Issue Papers 04, 2001 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/9096IIED.pdf>

Diversity not Adversity: Sustaining livelihoods with biodiversity, Biodiversity and Livelihoods Issue Papers 01, 2001 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://www.iied.org/pubs/pdfs/7822IIED.pdf>

OCDE

Karousakis, Promoting Biodiversity Co-Benefits in REDD, OECD Environment Working Papers, No. 11, 2009 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/33/42/44164572.pdf>

Perspectives de l'environnement de l'OCDE à l'horizon 2030 -Résumé

<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/29/12/40200611.pdf>

Chapter 9: Biodiversité, 2008 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/1/48/43310901.pdf>

Statistics on biodiversity-related aid, 2008 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/43/7/43901253.pdf>

Preserving Biodiversity and Promoting Biosafety, OECD Policy Brief, 2005 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/4/4/34932656.pdf>

Politiques de la biodiversité : Impacts socio-économiques, enjeux et stratégies d'action des pouvoirs publics

http://www.oecd.org/document/10/0,3343,fr_2649_34285_41583571_1_1_1_1,00.html

Résumé

<http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/40/10/41646735.pdf>

Harnessing Markets for Biodiversity.Towards Conservation and Sustainable Use, 2003 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://browse.oecdbookshop.org/oecd/pdfs/browseit/9703031E.PDF>

Secrétariat de la Conférence sur la diversité biologique

Report of the meeting of the Group of technical and legal experts on traditional knowledge associated with genetic resources in the context of the international regime on access and benefit-sharing, doc. UNEP/CBD/WG-ABS/8/2, 2009 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://www.cbd.int/doc/meetings/abs/abswq-08/official/abswq-08-02-en.pdf>

Are countries meeting their commitments to preserve, protect and restore forest biodiversity? 2009 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://www.cbd.int/doc/external/cop-09/qfc-summary-en.pdf>

Perspectives mondiales de la diversité biologique 2, 2006

<http://www.cbd.int/doc/qbo/qbo2/cbd-qbo2-fr.pdf>

Protocole de Cartagena sur la prévention des risques biotechnologiques de la Convention sur la diversité biologique, 2001

<http://www.cbd.int/doc/legal/cartagena-protocol-fr.pdf>

Convention sur la diversité biologique, 1992

<http://www.cbd.int/convention/convention.shtml>

Autres sources

WWF, The 2010 biodiversity target in EU development cooperation - How effective is the EU's involvement in halting the loss of global biodiversity? 2010 (uniquement en anglais)

http://assets.panda.org/downloads/wwf_biodiversity_final.pdf

SwedBio, Contributing to resilience. Results and experiences from the SwedBio Collaborative Programme 2003–2008, 2009 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://www.cbd.int/doc/books/2009/B-03187.pdf>

Tropenbos, Effects of forest certification on biodiversity, 2009 (uniquement en anglais)

http://www.tropenbos.nl/images/Tropenbos/publications_TBI/forest_certification/forest_certification_and_biodiversity.pdf

IISD, “Summary of the Third Session of the Governing Body of the ITPGR”, IISD, Earth Negotiations Bulletin, Vol. 9, No. 471, 8 June 2009 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://www.iisd.ca/download/pdf/enb09471e.pdf>

Grain, Semences de la biodiversité, 2009

http://www.grain.org/sementes_files/note-89-fr.pdf

WRI – World Resources Institute et al., The Corporate Ecosystem Services Review: Guidelines for Identifying Business Risks & Opportunities Arising from Ecosystem Change, 2008 (uniquement en anglais)

http://pdf.wri.org/corporate_ecosystem_services_review.pdf

IUCN, Identification and gap analysis of key biodiversity areas. Targets for comprehensive protected area systems - Practical guidance towards slowing the rate of biodiversity loss. World Commission on Protected Areas - Best Practice Protected Area Guidelines Series No. 15, 2007 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://www.iucn.org/dbtw-wpd/edocs/PAG-015.pdf>

World Bank, Intellectual Property Rights; Designing Regimes to Support Plant Breeding in Developing Countries, 2006, (uniquement en anglais)

http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTARD/Resources/IPR_ESW.pdf

European Academies' Science Advisory Council, A users' guide to biodiversity indicators, 2004 (uniquement en anglais)

http://www.europarl.europa.eu/comparl/envi/pdf/externalexpertise/easac/biodiversity_indicators.pdf

Toledo A., Burlingame B., Biodiversity and nutrition: A common path toward global food security and sustainable development in Journal of Food Composition and Analysis 19, 2006 (uniquement en anglais)

http://www.fao.org/infofoods/biodiversity/toledo_burlingame.pdf

Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences (SLU), Biodiversity and Food systems, SLU Currents, "Issue 35/35, 2005 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://www.info.slu.se/Currents/Currents3536.pdf>

Wuppertal Institute, Intellectual property and biological resources: an overview of key issues and current debates. Summary of issues around intellectual property rights and biological resources, 2005 (uniquement en anglais)

http://www.wupperinst.org/globalisierung/pdf_global/intellectual_property.pdf

World Resources Institute, Millennium Ecosystem Assessment - Ecosystems and Human Well-being: Biodiversity Synthesis, 2005 (uniquement en anglais)

<http://www.maweb.org/documents/document.354.aspx.pdf>

Sites web

Organisations internationales

Convention sur la diversité biologique (CBD)
<http://www.cbd.int/>

FAO
<http://www.fao.org/biodiversity/biodiversity-home/fr/>

The Global Crop Diversity Trust
<http://www.croptrust.org/main/>

Global Facilitation Unit for Underutilized Species
<http://www.underutilized-species.org/default.asp>

Union internationale pour la conservation de la nature (UICN)
<http://www.iucn.org/fr/>

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation, la science et la culture (UNESCO)
<http://www.unesco.org/fr/esd/themes/environment/biodiversity/>

Programme des Nations Unies pour l'environnement (PNUE)
<http://www.unep.org/Themes/Biodiversity/>

Organisation mondiale de la propriété intellectuelle (OMPI)
<http://www.wipo.int/portal/index.html.fr>

Conventions et traités internationaux

CITES - Convention sur le commerce international des espèces de faune et de flore sauvages menacées d'extinction
<http://www.cites.org/fra/index.shtml>

Commission des droits de propriété intellectuelle
<http://www.iprcommission.org/>

Traité international sur les ressources phytogénétiques pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture
http://www.planttreaty.org/index_fr.htm

TRAFFIC Wildlife Trade Monitoring Programme
<http://www.traffic.org/>

Centres de recherche

Africa Rice Center (WARDA)
<http://www.warda.cgiar.org/>

Biodiversity International
http://www.bioversityinternational.org/bioversity_international_homepage.html

CIAT – Centro Internacional de Agricultura Tropical
<http://gisweb.ciat.cgiar.org/sig/biological-mapping.htm>

CIFOR – Center for International Forestry Research
<http://www.cifor.cgiar.org/>

CIMMYT – Centro Internacional de Mejoramiento de Maíz y Trigo
<http://www.cimmyt.org/>

CIP – Centro Internacional de la Papa
<http://www.cipotato.org/>

CGIAR Centres
http://www.bioversityinternational.org/scientific_information/information_sources/web_sites.html#c559

ICARDA - International Center for Agricultural Research in the Dry Areas
<http://www.icarda.cgiar.org/>

ICRISAT - International Crops Research Institute for the Semi-Arid Tropics
<http://www.icrisat.org/>

IFPRI - International Food Policy Research Institute
<http://www.ifpri.org/>

IITA - International Institute of Tropical Agriculture
<http://www.iita.org/>

ILRI - International Livestock Research Institute
<http://www.ilri.cgiar.org/>

IRRI - International Rice Research Institute
<http://www.ilri.cgiar.org/>

IWMI - International Water Management Institute
<http://www.iwmi.cgiar.org/>

World Agroforestry Centre (ICRAF)
<http://www.worldagroforestry.org/af/>

WorldFish Center
<http://www.worldfishcenter.org/wfcms/HQ/Default.aspx>

Réseaux

Continent américain

Programa Cooperativo para el Desarrollo Tecnológico Agropecuario del Cono Sur (PROCISUR)
<http://www.procisur.org.uy/online/inicial.asp>

Caribbean Plant Genetic Resources Network (CAPGERNET)
http://km.fao.org/gipb/index.php?option=com_sobi2&sobi2Task=sobi2Details&catid=4&sobi2Id=34&Itemid=0&lang=fr

Special Task Force on Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture (NORGEN)
<http://www4.agr.gc.ca/AAFC-AAC/display-afficher.do?id=1180131840314&lang=eng>
Plantain and Banana Research and Development Network for Latin America and the Caribbean (MUSALAC)
<http://knowledge.cta.int/en/Dossiers/Demanding-Innovation/Commodities/Links/Bananas/MUSALAC-Musa-Network-for-Latin-America-and-the-Caribbean>

Asie, Pacifique et Océanie

Regional Network for Conservation and Utilization of Plant Genetic Resources in East Asia (EA-PGR)
http://www.biodiversityinternational.org/scientific_information/information_sources/networks/ea_pgr.html

Regional Co-operation in Southeast Asia for Plant Genetic Resources (RECSEA-PGR)
<http://www.recsea-pgr.net/>

South Asia Network on Plant Genetic Resources (SANPGR)
http://www.biodiversityinternational.org/scientific_information/information_sources/networks/sanpgr.html

Pacific Agricultural Plant Genetic Resources Network (PAPGREN)
<http://papgren.blogspot.com/>

Asia Pacific Forest Genetic Resources Programme (APFORGEN)
<http://www.apforgen.org/>

Banana Asia and Pacific Network (BAPNET)
<http://bananas.biodiversityinternational.org/en/partnerships-mainmenu-34/bapnet-mainmenu-108.html>

Buckwheat Network
http://www.biodiversityinternational.org/scientific_information/information_sources/networks/buckwheat.html

Lathyrus Genetic Resources Network (LGRN)
http://www.biodiversityinternational.org/scientific_information/information_sources/networks/lathyrus_genetic_resources_network.html

Safflower Network

http://www.bioversityinternational.org/scientific_information/information_sources/networks/safflower.html

Asia Fruit Genetic Resources Network (AFGRN)

http://www.bioversityinternational.org/scientific_information/information_sources/networks.html

Europe

European Cooperative Programme for Plant Genetic Resources (ECPGR)

<http://www.ecpgr.cgiar.org/Introduction/AboutECPGR.htm>

The European Forest Genetic Resources Programme (EUFORGEN)

<http://www.euforgen.org/>

South East European Development Network on Plant Genetic Resources (SEEDNet)

<http://seednet.geminova.net/>

Afrique sub-saharienne

The Genetic Resources Network for West and Central Africa (GRENEWCA)

http://www.bioversityinternational.org/scientific_information/information_sources/networks.html

East Africa Plant Genetic Resources Network (EAPGREN)

http://www.bioversityinternational.org/scientific_information/information_sources/networks/eapgren.html

Southern Africa Development Community Plant Genetic Resources Network

http://www.bioversityinternational.org/scientific_information/information_sources/networks/sadcpqr.html

Sub-Saharan African Forest Genetic Resources (SAFORGEN)

http://www.bioversityinternational.org/scientific_information/information_sources/networks/saforgen.html

Bananes

Plantain and Banana Research and Development Network for Latin America and the Caribbean (MUSALAC)

<http://bananas.bioversityinternational.org/en/partnerships-mainmenu-34/musalac-mainmenu-105.html>

Réseau Musa pour l'Afrique Centrale et Occidentale (MUSACO)

<http://bananas.bioversityinternational.org/en/partnerships-mainmenu-34/musaco-mainmenu-106.html>

Banana Research Network for Eastern and Southern Africa (BARNESA)

<http://bananas.bioversityinternational.org/en/partnerships-mainmenu-34/barnesa-mainmenu-107.html>

Banana Asia and Pacific Network (BAPNET)

<http://bananas.bioversityinternational.org/en/partnerships-mainmenu-34/bapnet-mainmenu-108.html>

Global *Musa* Genomics Consortium

<http://bananas.bioversityinternational.org/en/partnerships-mainmenu-34/musa-genomics-mainmenu-138.html>

Autres cultures

CacaoNet the global network for cacao genetic resources

<http://www.cacaonet.org/>

Coconut Genetic Resources Network (COGENT)

http://www.bioversityinternational.org/scientific_information/information_sources/networks/cogent.html

International Coffee Genome Network (ICGN)

<http://www.coffeegenome.org/index.php>